

The Northern Crusades

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The Northern Crusades

The Northern Crusades or Baltic Crusades were Christian colonization and Christianization campaigns undertaken by Catholic Christian military orders and kingdoms, primarily against the pagan Baltic, Finnic and West Slavic peoples around the southern and eastern shores of the Baltic Sea, and to a lesser extent also against Orthodox Christian Slavs (East Slavs).

Northern Crusades - Wikipedia

The Northern or Baltic Crusades were military campaigns organised by popes and western rulers to convert pagans to Christianity in the 12th to 15th century CE.

Northern Crusades - Ancient History Encyclopedia

The Northern Crusades, also known as the Baltic Crusades, were religious wars experienced between the 12th and 13th centuries. They were primarily undertaken by Christian military orders and the kingdoms that were against the Slavic, pagan Baltic, and Finnic people who lived around the eastern and southern shores of the Baltic Sea.

What Were the Northern Crusades? - WorldAtlas

This book will provide an understanding of what the northern crusades were about and a starting point to exploring the peoples of the Baltic region. The author starts with an explanation of the peoples and their culture of North-East Europe prior to the crusades. Christiansen does not take for granted the knowledge of the reader.

The Northern Crusades: Second Edition: Amazon.co.uk ...

The Crusades are more commonly known to have taken place to re-conquer the Holy Lands from the Seljuk Turks, but there was another theater of war for the Crusaders. Throughout Northern Europe, Crusaders marched east, but into the pagan kingdoms around the Baltic Sea, not the Muslim kingdoms of the Mediterranean.

The Northern Crusades: Europe's Last Pagan Kingdoms ...

On February 17, 1370, the Teutonic Knights fought a great battle against the Grand Duchy of Lithuania, a battle known as the Battle of Rudau. This particular battle was one in the series of wars called " The Northern Crusades," a war to impose the Christian religion on Pagan people in Northern Europe, especially in the Baltic region.

What About the Northern Crusades? - History and Headlines

The Northern Crusades This section includes materials relating to earlier crusades to Livonia (Southern Baltic) and the later crusades to Prussia (Northern Baltic). The following has been generously provided by Gregory Leighton (Cardiff)

The Northern Crusades – Sources for Crusade History

The 'Northern Crusades', inspired by the Pope's call for a Holy War, are less celebrated than those in the Middle East, but they were also more successful: vast new territories became and remain Christian, such as Finland, Estonia and Prussia.

The Northern Crusades by Eric Christiansen

The Livonian Crusade refers to the various Christianization campaigns in the area constituting modern Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia during the Papal-sanctioned Northern Crusades. It was conducted mostly by Germans from the Holy Roman Empire and Danes. It ended with the creation of the Terra Mariana and Duchy of Estonia.

Livonian Crusade - Wikipedia

The Northern Crusades against pagans and Eastern Orthodox Christians continued intermittently from the late 12th to early 16th century. Increasingly driven by political, rather than religious aims, they were led by the Teutonic Order. Their defeat in April 1242 by one of Russia's greatest heroes, Alexander Nevsky, ended the expansion of Catholicism into Eastern Europe. Two Crusades aimed at ...

Historiography of the Crusades - Wikipedia

The widespread northern enthusiasm for the Crusade was partially inspired by a papal decree permitting the confiscation of lands owned by Cathars and their supporters. This angered not only the lords of the south but also the French King, who was at least nominally the suzerain of the lords whose lands were now open to seizure. Philip Augustus wrote to Pope Innocent in strong terms to point ...

Catharism - Wikipedia

This book will provide an understanding of what the northern crusades were about and a starting point to exploring the peoples of the Baltic region. The author starts with an explanation of the peoples and their culture of North-East Europe prior to the crusades. Christiansen does not take for granted the knowledge of the reader.

The Northern Crusades: Second Edition: Christiansen, Eric ...

Origins of the Northern Crusades The pre-history of the Northern Crusades can be traced to the so-called Magdeburg Charter of 1107/8 – a document that explicitly called for an expedition to be undertaken against the Baltic pagans.

Medieval Geopolitics: What were the Northern Crusades?

It uses a simple chronological structure but also manages to insert specific chapters when the Northern Crusades, the Orders, the military efficiency of the Order and the government of the "Crusading States of Northern Europe" as the author terms them, are subject to careful analysis. Finally, the author insists of what was the main ideological aim of the Northern Crusades - the bringing ...

Amazon.co.uk:Customer reviews: The Northern Crusades

The Northern Crusades or Baltic Crusades were crusades undertaken by the Christian kings of Denmark and Sweden, the German Livonian and Teutonic military orders, and their allies against the pagan peoples of Northern Europe around the southern and eastern shores of the Baltic Sea.

Northern Crusades | Military Wiki | Fandom

Northern Crusades | by Annie Mosher| During the High Middle Ages, the Baltic frontier held a singular position as the border between the Catholic West and Orthodox East. The Dvina River, flowing through Livonia, connected the Baltic Sea to Russian city-states, allowing for trade between German and Russian merchants (Crusade and Conversion, xviii).

Northern Crusades - Russia's PeripheryRussia's Periphery

The 'Northern Crusades', inspired by the Pope's call for a Holy War, are less celebrated than those in the Middle East, but they were also more successful: vast new territories became and remain Christian, such as Finland, Estonia and Prussia. Newly revised in the light of the recent developments in Baltic and Northern medieval research, this authoritative overview provides a balanced and ...

The Northern Crusades - Eric Christiansen - Google Books

About The Northern Crusades The 'Northern Crusades', inspired by the Pope's call for a Holy War, are less celebrated than those in the Middle East, but they were also more successful: vast new territories became and remain Christian, such as Finland, Estonia and Prussia.